

Geography Hous.

CBCS syllabus

Cor - 10 T environment Geography

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Environmental policies -
National level policy, 2008.
Earth Summits -

Environmental policy is the commitment of an organization or government to the laws, regulation and other policy mechanisms concerning environmental issues. Concerning environmental policy, the importance of implementation of an eco energy oriented policy at a global level to address the issues of global warming and climate changes should be accentuated.

To integrate environmental concerns into policies, plans, programmes, and projects for economic and social development. To ensure efficient use of environmental resources in the sense of reduction in their use per unit of economic output to minimize adverse environmental impacts.

EARTH SUMMITS:-

The united Nations conference on environment and development also known as Rio de Janeiro Earth Summit or the Rio summit.

(2)

It was a major conference held on Rio from 3 to 14 June in 1992. This Summit was created as a response for members states to cooperate together internationally on development issues after the cold war.

In 2012, the United Nations conference on Sustainable Development was also held in Rio, and is also commonly called Rio+20 or Rio Earth Summit 2012.

The issues addressed included :-

- Systematic ~~sources~~ ~~of~~ scrutiny of patterns of production particularly lead in gasoline, or poisonous waste (Radioactive chemicals).
- alternative sources of energy to replace the use of fossil fuels.
- New reliance on public transportation system in order to reduce vehicle emission.
- the growing usage and limited supply of water.

An important achievement of the Summit was an agreement on the climate change convention which in turn led to the Kyoto protocol and the Paris Agreement.

The convention on Biological Diversity was opened for signature at the Earth Summit,

The Earth summit resulted in the following documents:

- 1) Rio Declaration on Environment and development
- 2) Agenda 21.
- 3) Forest principles
- 4) convention on Biological Diversity
- 5) Framework convention on climate change
- 6) united nations convention to combat desertification.

National policies : 2008.

A broad courses of action or statements of guidance adopted by the government at the national level in pursuit of national objective.

The main purpose of national policies is to provide better opportunities to human being. The major policies in India are national health policy, national education policy, national cyber security etc.

Indian national policy on Electronics is formulated by the govt. to boost its electronics system and design manufacturing industry and improve

(4)

its global market share. The environmental policies at national and state level started 1969-1974, further it activated in 2006. The major targets was -

- a) to connect the environmental and development activities.
- b) General people's awareness on environment and its ~~conservation~~ importance on conservation.
- c) central, state and local level engagement to rectify this ~~job~~ work and ^{put} more emphasis on nature work, conservation and development.
- d) to reduced pollution and take necessary action and develop modern laboratory for the future project and scientific development.
- e) Better livelihood, proper planning and more fundamental research needed.
- f) coastal management and check pollution on coastal region.

The national forest policy from 1952 to 1988 also highlighted on

Subject _____

Date



The afforestation programme, again in 1972 wild life act takes major place on national policy. Human rights issues relating to Environment state that nation is responsible to take necessary action for the development of wild life conservation.

In 1972 Stockholm conference made a framework for Environment Action, the first policy was started as "Man has the fundamental right to freedom, equality and adequate conditions of life in an environment of equality that permits a life of dignity and wellbeing. In 1992 Rio earth summit made Agenda 21 and in 2002 Johannesburg Earth Summit made a consistent sustainable development and give value and put emphasis on human life very qualitatively.

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8/4/2020.